CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE : 4251 **COMPANY NAME** : I-BERHAD

FINANCIAL YEAR : December 31, 2024

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCEDisclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

SECTION B - DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	 All key decisions of the Group are made by the Board of Directors of the Company ("Board"). The Board is responsible for setting the corporate policies and strategic direction for the Group, including the 3-year growth plan for the Group's business for the years 2023 to 2025 and ensuring that the necessary resources are in place for the Group to meet its objectives and business performance. The Executive Directors together with the Senior Management are responsible for implementing the Group's policies, business plans and executive decisions for all of the Group's business units.
	The Board has adopted the Code of Ethics and Conduct which prescribed the standards of corporate governance and corporate behaviour with the intention of establishing a standard of ethical behaviour based on trustworthiness and values that can be accepted and upheld by any person and to uphold the spirit of social responsibility in line with the legislation, regulations and guidelines for administrating the Group.
	The Board ensures that Senior Management has the necessary skill sets to drive the business of the Company in order to enable the Company to achieve a quantum leap in its next level of growth by developing and grooming them to a stage where they could take on executive roles on the Board.
	The Board has also put in place the Risk Management framework in identifying and managing business risks impacting the achievement of the business objectives of the Group and an effective Internal Control system to provide reasonable assurance against any material misstatements or losses.
	 Management proposals that require the Board's approval will be tabled at Board meetings for discussion and adoption prior to implementation. Relevant reports tabled at Board Committee meetings would also be tabled at Board meetings for noting.
	The quarterly financial reports will be tabled to the Board within two months from the end of each financial quarter. The Audit Committee and Board would seek clarification on the quarterly reports during the Audit Committee Meetings and Board Meetings.

	The Annual Report is the key channel of communication with stakeholders. Another important avenue for communication and dialogue is the Annual General Meeting of the Company. Primary contacts for Investor Relations are disclosed in the 2024 Annual Report.
Explanation for :	
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encouraged to complete t	ie columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	 The Chairman, Y. Bhg. Tan Sri Lim Kim Hong leads the Board in its collective oversight of the Senior Management. The Chairman supports the Senior Management in driving the Group's businesses as part of the Group's succession plan via consistently high levels of professionalism and excellent performance. The Chairman also provides leadership to the Board in establishing good corporate governance practices in the Group. The Chairman will ensure that the Board works effectively by ensuring that all key and appropriate issues are discussed in a timely manner.
Explanation for departure	
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Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure	
Timeframe	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	1 January 2020 whilst the position of Chairman is being held by Y. Bhg. Tan Sri Lim Kim Hong.
	The distinct and separate roles of the Chairman and CEO will safeguard and ensure a segregation of power and authority, such that no one individual has unfettered decision-making powers.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

Note: If the board Chairman is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board		
	participate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of	
invitation, then the status	of this practice should be a 'Departure'.	
Application :	Applied	
Explanation on :	The Chairman of the Board is not a member of the Audit, Nomination,	
application of the	Remuneration and Risk Management Committees and does not	
practice	participate in any or all of these Committee meetings.	
Explanation for :		
departure		
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Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Company Secretary, Madam Bu Chew Lin, is an Associate Member of The Malaysian Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators (MAICSA) and is also the Secretary to the Board Committees. She is a qualified Chartered Secretary and Chartered Governance Professional and holds a Practicing Certificate from the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM).
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are	e rec	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.6

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The notice of meetings together with the meeting materials are circulated on a timely basis to allow a reasonable time for the Directors to review the Board papers prior to the Board/Committee Meetings. Minutes of Board/Committee Meetings are also distributed on a timely basis to all the Directors for their review and comments and thereafter for confirmation at the next Board/Committee meeting. Upon	
	confirmation by the Board/Committee, the minutes would be kept in the Minutes Book.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies—

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Company's Board Charter which is published on the Company's website www.i-bhd.com clearly spells out the roles and responsibilities of the Board and its Committees as well as the individual Directors. The Board will review the Board Charter from time to time to ensure that the Board Charter remains consistent with the Board's objectives and is in line with current laws, regulations and practices that may have an impact on the discharge of the Board's duties and responsibilities. The Board Charter was last reviewed and updated on 11 October 2023. The Board has adopted the visions and missions stated in the Board Charter as its main principles and values of the Company and is developing policies and strategies based on these visions and	
	missions.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice		The Board has established the Code of Conduct and Ethics which has been published in the Company's website which is formulated to enhance the standard of ethical behaviour and the principles of discipline, good conduct, professionalism, integrity and cohesiveness for Directors based on the trustworthiness and values that can be accepted or upheld by any one person and to uphold the spirit of social responsibility. It highlights the Company's emphasis on high integrity and the need for effective corporate governance compliance measures in the overall conduct of the Group's business. The Board also manages conflicts of interest, if any.
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe	:	

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board has established together with Management the policies and procedures on whistleblowing in relation to improper conduct, fraud, abuse or practices which caused unnecessary costs to the Company and wastage on goods or resources on 27 February 2020. The objective of these policies and procedures is to provide a mechanism for all levels of employees and stakeholders of the Group to report concerns about any actual or suspected unethical, unlawful, illegal, wrongful or other improper conduct, whereby employees and other stakeholders can report their concerns freely without fear of reprisal or intimidation. The Whistleblowing Policy and Procedures has been published on the Company's website.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board together with the Senior Management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability and considers sustainability matters in developing the business strategy of the Group and guides the Group towards sustainability considerations when considering the Group's business direction and its business plans.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.2

The board ensures that the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board has communicated the sustainability strategies, priorities and performance via the Sustainability Statement in the Company's 2024 Annual Report which sets out the details of the sustainability initiatives of the Group.	
Explanation for :		
departure		
Large companies are re	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are	
encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.3

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

Application	blied	
Explanation on application of the practice	e Board via its Senior Management took appropries east with sustainability issues by having consister. Consultants on looking into ways of incorporating planning and design of its development such a ste, managing pollution, emission reduction, we ieving energy efficiency and recycling rain water areas surrounding i-City and utilising smart remarks of the use of electric vehicles (EV) via the orges in i-City.	at discussions with sustainability into s the reduction of ater management, er catchment from neter and building usage as well as
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are reencouraged to complete	d to complete the columns below. Non-larg umns below.	e companies are
Measure		
Timeframe		

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

Application		Donarturo
Application	•	Departure
Explanation on	:	
application of the		
practice		
Evaluation for		Even though the Board and Senior Management's performance
Explanation for departure	•	evaluation had yet to take into account material sustainability risks and
departure		opportunities in addressing the Company's material sustainability risks
		and opportunities, the sustainability initiatives had already been
		incorporated into the proposed business direction of the various
		business segments of the Group for implementation.
		The Senior Management had already incorporated sustainability
		initiatives into the planning of their respective business operations.
		minutives into the planning of their respective such loss operations.
Large companies are	rec	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
encouraged to complete	th	e columns below.
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to
		take to adopt the practice.
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.5- Step Up

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

Note: The explanation on adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the responsibilities of the designated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in the financial year.		
Application :	Not Adopted	
Explanation on :		
adoption of the		
practice		
•		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The Nomination Committee of the Board assesses the performance and contribution of the Directors on an annual basis including the annual re-election of Directors as well as the appointment of new members to the Board.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are r	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
encouraged to complete	
Measure	
Timeframe	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.2

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Amaliantian	Amuliad
Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	During the financial year, following the retirement of an Executive
application of the	Director, the Board comprised 6 members, i.e. a Non-Executive
practice	Chairman, 1 Executive Director and 4 Non-Executive Directors, 3 of
p	whom were Independent Directors. As a result, Independent Directors
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	made up 50% of the Board.
Explanation for :	
departure	
	Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative
	practice meets the intended outcome.
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Large companies are re	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
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Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to
	take to adopt the practice.
	take to daupt the practice.
Timeframe :	Choose an item.

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.3

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application :	Applied
Application	Аррией
Explanation on : application of the practice	During the financial year ended 31 December 2024, the Nomination Committee had reviewed and recommended that Madam Goh Yeang Kheng, who had attained a cumulative term of eleven (11) years on 30 June 2024 as an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company, be retained as an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company.
	At the recommendation of the Nomination Committee, the Board had recommended for her retention at the 57th Annual General Meeting of the Company held on 26 June 2024 as an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company until the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting to be held in the Year 2025 based on the following justifications:-
	 Madam Goh's length of service on the Board of approximately eleven (11) years did not in any way interfere with her exercise of objective and independent judgement or her ability to act in the best interests of the Company and Group. She has devoted sufficient time and commitment to her role and responsibilities as an Independent Director for informed and balanced decision-making; and She has expressed due care during her tenure as an Independent Director of the Company and has discharged her duties with reasonable skill and competence, bringing independent judgement and depth into the Board's decision-making in the interest of the Company and its shareholders. Shareholders' approval for the retention of Madam Goh Yeang Kheng as an Independent Non-Executive Director was obtained at the 57th Annual General Meeting of the Company which was held on 26 June 2024 through a two-tier voting process.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re-	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are secolumns below.

Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.4 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

Note: To qualify for adoption of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy			
which limits the tenure of an independent director to nine years without further extension i.e.			
shareholders' approval to retain the director as an independent director beyond nine years.			
Application		Not Adopted	
Explanation on	:		
adoption of the			
practice			
•			

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

Application		Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board has appointed members of the Board and Senior Management (who were appointed by the Executive Director) with different skill sets, experience, age and background.
		The criteria for the recruitment process and annual assessment of Directors are contained in the Terms of Reference of the Nomination Committee as well as the Directors' Fit and Proper Policy which are published on the Company's website at www.i-bhd.com .
		The Board also supports gender diversity with 2 female Directors on the Board.
Explanation for departure	•	
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	•	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The sourcing process will include careful screening, selection, performing requisite evaluation and assessment on the candidate's ability to discharge their duties effectively to ensure the candidates possess the relevant skills, core competencies, experience, knowledge and integrity to effectively discharge his or her role as a Director as well as the ability to devote sufficient time to serve the Board effectively. In sourcing for new Directors, the Board would also consider
	recommendations from its business partners.
Explanation for departure	
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Measure	
Timeframe	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The profiles of Directors are published in the Annual Report 2024 which include their age, gender, directorship in other companies, working experience and any conflict of interest as well as their shareholdings in the Company, if any. The justifications in support of the retiring directors standing for re-election have been stated in the notes accompanying the Company's notice of Annual General Meeting.
Explanation for : departure	
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Timeframe :	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Nomination Committee is chaired by an Independent Director, Madam Goh Yeang Kheng.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

Application	:	Applied									
Explanation on application of the practice	:	During the year, the Company has 2 female Directors comprisin approximately 33% of the Board's composition, thus providing the Board with gender diversity that serves to bring value to Board discussions from different perspectives.									
Explanation for departure	:	Please provide an explanation for the departure.									
		Please provide an alternative practice and explain how the alternative practice meets the intended outcome.									
Large companies ar encouraged to comple		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.									
Measure	:										
Timeframe	:										

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

Application	:	Applied								
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board is represented by approximately 33% women Directors. Although the Board has not made a policy on its gender diversity for Senior Management thus far, there is approximately 40% women representation at the Senior Management level.								
Explanation for departure	:									
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.								
Measure	:									
Timeframe	:									

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 6.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

Note: For a Large Compa	iny	to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board
evaluation and engage	a	in independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the
evaluation.		, , , ,
Application		Applied
Application	•	rippined
Explanation on	:	The Board via its Nomination Committee has conducted an annual
application of the		evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the Board, its individual
practice		Directors and its Committees via peer reviews and self-assessment.
		The annual evaluation also ensures that appropriate and prompt
		actions are being taken based on the results of the annual assessment
		to continuously improve and enhance the Board's overall performance
		and effectiveness and to identify opportunities for improvement.
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Explanation for	:	
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encouraged to complete	th	e columns below.
Measure	:	
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The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	In accordance with the Company's Remuneration Policy and Procedures for Directors and Key Senior Management (the "Policy"), the remuneration accorded to the Executive Directors shall be determined based on their respective roles and responsibilities, individual performance, contribution and commitment devoted to the Company as well as the financial performance of the Group; and shall not include any commission on or percentage of turnover or revenue. The remuneration to Non-Executive Directors shall be determined based on their qualification, experience and competence, having regard to their responsibilities, time commitment and annual evaluation as undertaken by the Nomination Committee. The Non-Executive Directors shall receive remuneration for their services in the form of Directors' fees, which shall be a fixed sum, and not by a commission on or percentage of profits or turnover. The Board has delegated the decision-making for the remuneration of Senior Management to its Executive Director/Chief Executive Officer based on their respective roles and responsibilities, individual performance, contribution and commitment devoted to the Company as well as the financial performance of the Company. The Policy is published on the Company's website at www.i-bhd.com .
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re encouraged to complete ti	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.
Measure :	

Timeframe	:	

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application :	Departure					
Explanation on : application of the practice						
Explanation for : departure	The Board has established the Remuneration Committee to review the remuneration of its Board members and has published the Terms of Reference on the Company's website at www.i-bhd.com . However, the remuneration of the Senior Management has been delegated by the Remuneration Committee for approval by the Executive Director/Chief Executive Officer. Senior Management's remuneration has been delegated for approval by the Executive Director/Chief Executive Officer as the Executive Director/Chief Executive Officer is involved in the operations of the business and hence, has a better understanding of the market/industry practices relating to the remuneration of Senior Management.					
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.					
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.					
Timeframe :	Choose an item.					

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The remuneration received and/or receivable by the following Directors from the Company and its subsidiary for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 is set out in the tables below:-

			Company ('000)								Group ('000)						
No	Name	Directorate	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total	
1	Tan Sri Lim Kim Hong	Non-Executive Non- Independent Director	120	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Puan Sri Tey Siew Thuan	Executive Director	120	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	624	-	-	119	743	
3	Dato' Eu Hong Chew	Non-Executive Non- Independent Director	72	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	Goh Yeang Kheng	Independent Director	36	=	=	-	=	=	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	Gan Kim Khoon	Independent Director	72	=	=	-	=	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Prem Kumar A/L Subramaniam	Independent Director	60	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Lim Boon Soon, Ricky (Retired on 26 June 2024)	Executive Director	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	197	16	-	26	256	
8	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here					
9	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here					
10	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here					
11	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here					
12	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here					
13	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here					

| 14 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 15 | Input info here | Choose an item. | Input info here |

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application :	Departure									
Explanation on : application of the practice										
Explanation for : departure		talents, disclosing the salary trends of this strategy as well as the								
	management personnel under No	Currently, the Company has disclosed the total remuneration of its key management personnel under Note 33(b)(ii) of the audited financial statements on Page 133 of the 2024 Annual Report of the Company.								
	(who are not Directors of the Comp	The remuneration package of the top five key management personnel (who are not Directors of the Company) are as set out in the following remuneration bands for the financial year ended 31 December 2024:-								
	Total Remuneration	No. of Key Senior Management								
	RM200,000 to RM300,000	2								
	RM300,001 to RM400,000	1								
	RM400,001 to RM500,000	2								
	Please provide an alternative pract	cice and explain how the alternative								
	practice meets the intended outcor	·								
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns be columns below.	below. Non-large companies are								
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.									
Timeframe :	Choose an item.									

			Company								
No	Name	Position	Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total			
1	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.							
2	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.							
3	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.							
4	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.							
5	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.							

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

			Company ('000)					
No	Name	Position	Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total
1	Input info here	Input info here						
2	Input info here	Input info here						
3	Input info here	Input info here						
4	Input info here	Input info here						
5	Input info here	Input info here						

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Chairman of the Audit Committee, Mr Gan Kim Khoon, is not the Chairman of the Board.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	In accordance with the Audit Committee's Terms of Reference, where a former key audit partner is appointed to the Board of the Company, he/she is required to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Committee. None of the Audit Committee is a former partner of the external audit		
	firm of the Company.		
Explanation for control in the second			
Large companies are re encouraged to complete t	required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are he columns below.		
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Audit Committee has established policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the Company's Auditors, Messrs Deloitte PLT, via meetings with the External Auditors in the absence of management in addition to the External Auditors' confirmation of independence as well as via the review of its annual Transparency Report.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The members of the Audit Committee have the relevant accounting knowledge and their experience and qualifications are disclosed in the Board of Directors' profile in the Annual Report.	
	The Audit Committee members have also undertaken continuous professional training to keep abreast with the developments in accounting standards, rules and practices. They are financially literate and can understand and grasp complex issues brought to their attention including the financial reporting standards, related party transactions and internal control issues.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.1

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	 The Board has established an effective risk management and internal control framework focusing on the following:- A defined organisation structure with clear lines of reporting to the operating units and Board; A defined authority chart with clear authority limits and approval procedures; Documented Standard Operating Policies and Procedures which are reviewed and updated, where applicable; Regular meetings held at operational and management levels to identify and resolve operational and business matters. Budgetary control for every operation of the Group, where actual performance is closely monitored against the budget; Board's monthly discussion with the Senior Management; Establishment of a Risk Management Committee in its regular review of the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management and internal control framework; Financial and operational reports generated on a timely basis for Management's review and action; Regular site visits by the Senior Management team members; Centralised Group Human Resources function that sets out the procedures for recruitment, training and appraisal of employees; and Implementing a risk management framework that assesses and addresses major risks affecting the Group.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are encouraged to complete	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	The features of the Company's risk management and internal control framework is disclosed in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control in the 2024 Annual Report.		
	The Board has attested to the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management and internal control framework by identifying, evaluating and managing the strategic, financial and operational risks that may impact the Group.		
Explanation for departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure			
Timeframe			

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application :	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	The Company has set up a Risk Management Committee comprising a majority of Independent Directors. The objectives of the Risk Management Committee ("RMC" or "the Committee") are to assist the Board of Directors of the Company ("the Board") in fulfilling its duties in the following areas: (i) to set risk management policies and provide independent oversight of the risk appetite and the implementation and operations of the Group's enterprise-wide risk management framework; (ii) to review and recommend the Group's risk management policies and strategies for the Board's approval. This includes reviewing major investment business cases and Management's assessment of the key associated risks, including funding options and costs, and investment returns prior to the Board's approval; (iii) to promote adequate awareness and understanding of risk and control by the Management and risk owners in order to safeguard stakeholders' interests and add value to the Group; (iv) to provide oversight, direction and counsel to the risk management process and risk compliance framework in line with the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, such as the Statement on Internal Control – Guidance for Directors of Public Listed Companies; and (v) to incorporate value and strategies so as to create value for its business and stakeholders in the long run as well as to support business continuity and competitiveness over the longer term.

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Company has set up the Internal Audit Department which assists the Audit Committee in discharging its duties and responsibilities. The Internal Auditor reports to the Audit Committee which approves its Audit Plan and the Internal Auditor provides independent and objective reports on the organisation via Audit Reports as well as makes the necessary recommendations to management on improvements to be made to the processes and internal controls of the Company.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application	Applied
Explanation on	The Internal Auditor is free from any relationships or conflict of interest
application of the	which could impair his objectivity and independence.
practice	The Company currently has an Internal Auditor who has a Bachelor in Accounting qualification and is a member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants (MIA). The internal audit function is governed by the Internal Audit Charter and the results of the internal audit assessments were reviewed by the Audit Committee and reported to the Board of Directors.
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are r encouraged to complete t	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board ensures that the Company announces its quarterly results on a timely basis. Shareholders of the Company are also given an opportunity to speak and seek clarifications from the Board and Senior Management at all general meetings. The Company recognises the importance of effective dialogue with shareholders and investors, and believes that communication with the shareholders and investors is a two-way process that may enhance the shareholders' and investors' understanding of the Company as well as their ability to make informed investment decisions. The Company's corporate and financial information is also disseminated via its website at www.i-bhd.com .
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
Explanation for departure	:	The Company does not fall under the category of "Large Companies" as defined in the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance for the time being. Hence, this practice is not applicable to the Company. Not Applicable.
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
Timeframe	•	Choose an item.

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The notice of Annual General Meeting of the Company gives at least 28 days' notice to shareholders prior to the meeting.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	All Directors attended the general meetings held by the Company and the Chair of all the Board Committees were also present to provide responses in the event that questions were directed to them.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate-

- voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

Application :	Departure	
Explanation on : application of the practice		
Explanation for : departure	The Company's general meetings were not held in remote locations and have always been held in the same state as its registered office for its shareholders' convenience to attend and to participate at general meetings. The meeting venue at i-City, Shah Alam for the several past AGMs was easily accessible to shareholders.	
	Based on the Record of Depositors of the Company, the number of shareholders is not large enough to warrant the use of technology to facilitate remote shareholders' participation at general meetings or voting in absentia. However, the Company would review the need for the use of technology from time to time.	
	The Company's shareholders are entitled to appoint corporate representatives or proxy(s) to attend, speak and vote on their behalf in their absence at the Company's general meetings.	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.	
Timeframe :	Choose an item.	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures		
undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient		
opportunity to pose questi	ons and the questions are responded to.	
Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	Shareholders of the Company have been provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the Company's general meetings and all questions asked were responded by the Directors and Management of the Company. Shareholders were also updated on the Company's growth and future developments via corporate presentations made during general meetings.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also provide brief reasons on the choice of the meeting platform.		
Application	:	Not applicable – only physical general meetings were conducted in the
		financial year
Explanation on	:	
application of the		
practice		
Explanation for	:	
departure		
	-	
•		uired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are
encouraged to complete	the	? columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.6

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

Note: The publication of Key Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of general meeting.		
Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The minutes of the general meeting which were held on 26 June 2024 were duly circulated to shareholders within 30 business days (as per best practice) on 24 July 2024 after the general meetings by way of uploading the said minutes to the Company's website at www.i-bhd.com .	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

SECTION B - DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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